



Australian Government

HLTPHA024 Apply knowledge of central nervous system disorders to dispense medication

Release: 1

HLTPHA024 Apply knowledge of central nervous system disorders to dispense medication

Modification History

Not applicable.

Application

This unit of competency describes the performance outcomes, skills and knowledge required to recognise the main medications and their actions in the treatment of central nervous system disorders and dispense these medications to patients.

This unit applies to hospital or health services pharmacy assistants and technicians working under the supervision of an authorised person.

The skills in this unit must be applied in accordance with Commonwealth and State or Territory legislation, Australian standards and industry codes of practice.

No occupational licensing, certification or specific legislative requirements apply to this unit at the time of publication.

Pre-requisite Unit

Nil

Competency Field

Pharmacy

Unit Sector

Health

Elements and Performance Criteria

ELEMENTS

Elements describe the essential outcomes

1. Identify medication required to treat central nervous system disorders.

PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

Performance criteria describe the performance needed to demonstrate achievement of the element.

- 1.1. Identify the central nervous system condition being treated.
- 1.2. Identify the factors that lead to the successful medicinal treatment of central nervous system disorders.
- 1.3. Reconcile medication history for patients as per organisational policies and procedures.
- 1.4. Consult authorised personnel to verify the successful

medicinal treatment of central nervous system disorders.

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| <p>2. Prepare appropriate central nervous system medication to dispense to patients.</p> <p>3. Provide appropriate information to patients on the correct use of analgesic medication.</p> | <p>2.1. Identify the appropriate central nervous system medications to be dispensed to patients in accordance with Work Health and Safety (WHS) policies, guidelines and symbols.</p> <p>2.2. Confirm medicine to be dispensed to the patient with an authorised person and prepare as directed.</p> <p>3.1. Use communication techniques, in accordance with ethical codes of conduct to explain the uses and limitations of analgesic medication to patients.</p> <p>3.2. State the dosage that has been prescribed.</p> <p>3.3. Explain the steps required to ingest and apply the prescribed medication.</p> <p>3.4. Explain the route for administering the medication.</p> <p>3.5. Explain the storage requirements of the medication and how to dispose of used or remaining unused portion of the medication.</p> <p>3.6. Identify the signs which would warrant referral to an authorised person when required.</p> <p>3.7. Utilise appropriate techniques to confirm patient understanding of the uses and actions of the medication.</p> <p>3.8. Identify patients having difficulty using, taking and actuating their prescribed medication and provide further assistance or refer the patient if required.</p> |
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Foundation Skills

Foundation skills essential to performance are explicit in the performance criteria of this unit of competency.

Unit Mapping Information

No equivalent unit.

Links

Companion Volume implementation guides are found in VETNet -

<https://vetnet.gov.au/Pages/TrainingDocs.aspx?q=ced1390f-48d9-4ab0-bd50-b015e5485705>

Assessment Requirements for HLTPHA024 Apply knowledge of central nervous system disorders to dispense medication

Modification History

Not applicable.

Performance Evidence

Evidence of the ability to complete tasks outlined in elements and performance criteria of this unit in the context of the job role, and:

- prepare and dispense central nervous system medication to at least 10 patients on separate occasions, including:
 - researching and sourcing information
 - screening, assessing and providing basic medication discharge information and instructions to patients regarding the use of analgesic medications with a focus on dose timing, frequency and timing in relation to food
 - referral of enquiries outside scope of own practice to the pharmacist
 - confirmation of medication dispensing with an authorised person
- perform the activities outlined in the performance criteria of this unit during a period of 240 hours of work related to hospital or health services pharmacy support in a clinical workplace environment. These 240 hours may be applied collectively across all units of competency that include the requirement for workplace hours for the purposes of assessment.

Knowledge Evidence

Demonstrated knowledge required to complete the tasks outlined in elements and performance criteria of this unit:

- understand the foundations of the central nervous system disorders including:
 - common causes of central nervous system disorders
 - uses and limitations of medication dispensed to patients in the treatment of central nervous system disorders
 - common adverse reactions of medicines dispensed to patients in the treatment of central nervous system disorders including:
 - pharmacological and non-pharmacological methods to manage adverse effects
 - conditions or adverse reaction to medication that require referral to a trained health care professional
 - relevant legislation, regulations and ethical codes relating to medication dispensing.
- standard pharmaceutical references, including:
 - Australian Medicines Handbook (AMH)
 - Australian Pharmaceutical Formulary Handbook (APF)

- Monthly Index of Medical Specialities (MIMS) or AusDI Advanced
- Micromedex
- relevant National, State or Territory regulatory and legislative requirements
- legal responsibilities of providers of health care in relation to confidentiality, patient rights, duty of care and implications of negligence
- limitations of own work role including identification and referring of issues outside scope of practice to an authorised person
- Work Health and Safety (WHS) policies, guidelines and symbols and their relevance to dispensing medication
- central nervous system medication:
 - fundamental knowledge of the following disease states:
 - Parkinson's disease
 - epilepsy
 - depression and anxiety
 - basic pathophysiology
 - treatment aims
 - impact of the disease state on everyday living or function
 - impact of the disease state on medication adherence
 - the ability to take medication and strategies to mitigate inability to take medication
 - practical knowledge of medication used to manage Parkinson's disease, epilepsy, depression and anxiety, including:
 - medication and medication classes used
 - importance of dose timing, frequency and timing in relation to food
 - different formulations available
 - impact of food and other medication
 - medication which require therapeutic drug monitoring (TDM):
 - rationale for TDM
 - timing of TDM in relation to last dose.

Assessment Conditions

Skills must be demonstrated in the workplace with the addition of simulations and scenarios where the full range of contexts and situations have not been provided in the workplace.

Assessment must ensure access to:

- use of suitable facilities, equipment and resources including access to:
 - relevant legislation, regulations and guidelines
 - central nervous system resources and information
- authorised person with whom to consult.

Assessors must satisfy the Standards for Registered Training Organisations' requirements for assessors.

Links

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