

# **PSPCRT501C Perform court duties**

**Revision Number: 3** 



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### **Modification History**

Release	TP Version	Comments
3	PSP12V1	Elements and performance criteria pre-content edited.
2	PSP04V4.2	Layout adjusted. No changes to content.
1	PSP04V4.1	Primary release.

### **Unit Descriptor**

This unit covers the ability to perform duties in a range of courts or jurisdictions. It includes confirming the requirements of the court, performing court duties, and completing court documentation.

In practice, performing court duties may overlap with other generalist or specialist public sector work activities, such as acting ethically, complying with legislation, working safely, working with diversity and managing jurors.

Court orderly functions are not included in this unit, but are addressed in detail in PSPCRT401C.

No licensing, legislative, regulatory or certification requirements apply to this unit at the time of endorsement.

## **Application of the Unit**

The duties associated with this unit may be carried out in a range of courts and tribunals by authorised court officials according to legislative and organisational policy and procedures.

## **Licensing/Regulatory Information**

Not applicable.

## **Pre-Requisites**

Not applicable.

Approved Page 2 of 14

### **Employability Skills Information**

This unit contains employability skills.

#### **Elements and Performance Criteria Pre-Content**

Elements describe the essential outcomes of a unit of competency.

Performance criteria describe the performance needed to demonstrate achievement of the element. Where *bold italicised* text is used, further information is detailed in the range statement. Assessment of performance is to be consistent with the evidence guide.

#### **Elements and Performance Criteria**

#### **ELEMENT**

#### PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

- 1. Confirm court requirements.
- 1.1. *Court* or *jurisdiction* is identified, and its sittings are confirmed.
- 1.2. **Types of proceedings** and **matters** to be heard are identified and **special requirements** are confirmed with presiding official.
- 1.3. *Parties* to be in attendance are identified according to requirements specific to the court and the matters to be heard.
- 1.4. *Court layout* and *equipment and technology* requirements are identified according to the requirements of the court and legal practitioners.
- 2. Undertake activities as part of court duties.
- 2.1. *Court duties* are performed according to *general protocols and procedures*.
- 2.2. *Terminology* used in and about court precincts is applied in accordance with legislative requirements.
- 2.3. **Duties specific to court's jurisdiction** are performed in accordance with **legislation** and organisational policy and procedures.
- 2.4. Diaries are distributed to other centres in accordance with legislative requirements.
- 3. Complete court documentation.
- 3.1. **Records** required prior to court commencement and/or at conclusion are completed in accordance with legislative and organisational requirements.
- 3.2. **Documentary requirements** of court outcomes are identified and completed in accordance with legislative and organisational requirements.

Approved Page 3 of 14

### Required Skills and Knowledge

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit.

#### Required skills

- initiative and enterprise skills to apply:
  - legislative requirements relating to performing court duties
  - procedures relating to public sector legislation, such as OHS procedures relating to working in a court environment
- communication skills to:
  - elicit information from persons attending court
  - announce persons in court
- interpersonal skills to respond to diversity, including gender and disability
- literacy skills to:
- accurately complete court forms and documentation
  - complete statistical returns
- technology skills to operate court technology

#### Required knowledge

- legislation, regulations, policies, procedures and guidelines relating to court duties
- court hierarchy and jurisdictions
- · relevant court proceedings and terminology
- · court layout, procedures and protocols
- requirements of and offences under enabling legislation
- operational procedures
- equal employment opportunity principles
- equity and diversity principles
- working ethically
- public sector legislation, such as OHS and environment in the context of court duties

Approved Page 4 of 14

#### **Evidence Guide**

The Evidence Guide provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge, range statement and the Assessment Guidelines for the Training Package.

Critical aspects for assessment and evidence required to demonstrate competency in this unit Assessment must confirm the ability to:

- use information to identify and confirm requirements relevant to court, jurisdiction, parties and proceedings
- apply terminology in accordance with court protocol
- perform duties specific to court's jurisdiction
- identify and complete documentary requirements
- apply legislative and organisational policies, procedures and protocols

#### **Consistency in performance**

Competency should be demonstrated by performing court duties on a range of occasions, over time.

# Context of and specific resources for assessment

Assessment must comply with:

- applicable regulations and codes
- workplace procedures and protocols.

Access may be required to:

- a workplace environment or one that closely resembles normal work practices and replicates the range of conditions likely to be encountered when performing court duties, including coping with difficulties, irregularities and breakdowns in routine
- legislation, policy, procedures and protocols relating to court duties
- case studies and workplace scenarios to capture the range of situations likely to be encountered when performing court duties

## Guidance information for assessment

**Guidance information for** The following assessment methods are suggested:

- oral questioning about relevant legislation, acting ethically, and applying processes
- observation of the candidate responding to a range of contexts to ensure achievement of the unit outcomes
- feedback from peers and/or supervisor that the candidate consistently applies relevant workplace procedures
- review of records completed by candidate or reports of performance

In all cases, practical assessment should be supported by questions to assess underpinning knowledge and those aspects of competency that are difficult to assess directly. Questioning techniques should suit the language and literacy levels of the candidate.

Approved Page 5 of 14

Approved Page 6 of 14

## **Range Statement**

The range statement relates to the unit of competency as a whole. It allows for different work environments and situations that may affect performance. *Bold italicised* wording, if used in the performance criteria, is detailed below. Essential operating conditions that may be present with training and assessment (depending on the work situation, needs of the candidate, accessibility of the item, and local industry and regional contexts) may also be included.

G	local courts
Courts may include:	Magistrates' Court
	• County Court
	District Court
	Supreme Court
	High Court
	Federal Court
	Family Court
	Coroner's Court
	• tribunals
	Federal Magistrates Service
Jurisdiction may include:	for Magistrates' Court: civil jurisdiction, small claims, investigation summons, committals, call-over procedures, and trial court procedures
	• for juvenile/youth courts: jurisdiction to deal with juvenile offences, adoptions, and care and protection
	for Coroner's Court: jurisdiction to deal with disappearances as well as deaths
	for Supreme and District Court: jurisdiction to deal with criminal trials, Basha inquiries, competency hearings, Dietrich applications, criminal court of appeal, and civil matters
	High Court
	Federal Court
Types of proceedings	call-over procedures
may include:	pre-trial conferences
	committal procedures
	small claims
	investigation and examination summonses
	• jury trials
	judge-only trials
Matters may include:	• adoptions
	• appeals
	• arraignments
	bail applications

Approved Page 7 of 14

- breach of bail hearings
- breach of security hearings
- care and protection matters
- civil matters
- committal hearings
- competency hearings
- contempt hearings
- criminal trials
- directions hearings
- failure to appear
- family court matters
- in camera hearings
- inquests
- interlocutory proceedings
- interpleaders
- juvenile offences
- parole applications
- rescue
- voir dires

Approved Page 8 of 14

G 1	legislative conditions relating to those present
Special requirements	• closed court
may include:	<ul> <li>whether note taking is permitted</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>use of tape recorders in court</li> </ul>
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	• juries to be sworn separately or as a whole
Parties may include:	presiding official
	• judge's associate
	officer of the court
	parties to the proceedings
	• prosecutor
	legal representative
	• court reporter
	• jury panel
	• witness
	corrective services personnel
	• police
	• parent
	• guardian
	social worker
	family and community services personnel
	• interpreter
	• victim of crime
	counsel assisting the coroner
	coronial services officer
Court layout may	• catering for:
include:	multiple defendants and their legal representatives
	• juveniles
	vulnerable witnesses
	use of technology
	potentially dangerous defendants
Equipment and	whiteboard, including electronic whiteboard
<i>technology</i> may include:	• electronic equipment for slides, videos, etc.
	remote viewing equipment
	video-conferencing equipment
	overhead projectors
	• computers
	document readers
	tape recorders for electronic recording of interviews
Count duties man	court orderly duties
Court duties may	

Approved Page 9 of 14

include:	•	proclamations for opening and closing court, and end of day
	•	court security
	•	responsibility for exhibits
	•	set up and correct functioning of court technology
	•	execution of process

Approved Page 10 of 14

# General protocols and procedures may include:

- correct mode of address in and out of court for judge, magistrate and other court users
- procedures for entering and leaving a courtroom, and escorting presiding officer, complainant, witnesses and juries
- standard operating procedures for dealing with disorderly conduct in court
- security procedures
- procedures for recording information
- file handling procedures
- procedures for handling juries, witnesses and exhibits
- procedures for dealing with vulnerable witnesses
- protocols relating to the public

# *Terminology* may include:

- action
- adjournment
- affidavit
- affirmation
- associate
- bail
- bar table
- bench
- cause list
- claim
- closed court
- complaint
- court
- court monitor
- Crown
- defendant
- deposition
- dock
- duty
- estreatment
- ex parte
- information
- jury box
- judge, justice and magistrate
- nolle prosequi
- oath
- precinct
- process
- prosecutor

Approved Page 11 of 14

<ul> <li>recognisance</li> </ul>
• remand
• sheriff
• sine die
• statement
• summons
<ul> <li>tipstaff</li> </ul>
• under oath
• voir dire
• warrant
• witness

witness box

Approved Page 12 of 14

Duties specific to court's jurisdiction may include:	<ul> <li>placing a person in custody when ordered by the court</li> <li>receiving driving licences after disqualification</li> <li>making appointments for drug assessment, driving assessment, etc.</li> <li>dealing with emotionally distressed people</li> <li>attending inquests</li> <li>ensuring only relevant people are admitted to the courtroom, especially in juvenile courts</li> <li>working with private security guards or escort services for defendants in custody</li> </ul>
Legislation may include:	<ul> <li>state, territory and commonwealth Acts relating to: <ul> <li>admiralty</li> <li>bail</li> <li>bankruptcy</li> <li>child protection</li> </ul> </li> <li>coroners</li> <li>courts</li> <li>crime</li> <li>fines</li> <li>family law</li> <li>juvenile offenders</li> <li>residential tenancies</li> </ul>
Records may include:	<ul> <li>cause lists</li> <li>client information sheets</li> <li>statistical data forms</li> <li>witness details</li> <li>exhibit lists</li> <li>claim forms for witnesses and jurors</li> <li>payment forms</li> <li>cover sheets for declarations</li> <li>inquest logs</li> </ul>
Documentary requirements may include:	<ul> <li>paperwork for release on bail or community service orders</li> <li>guarantor's details and documents to be signed</li> <li>remand and adjournment slips</li> <li>small claims proformas</li> <li>notice of payment forms</li> <li>care and protection forms</li> <li>adoption forms</li> <li>warrants</li> </ul>

Approved Page 13 of 14

## **Unit Sector(s)**

Not applicable.

## **Competency field**

Courts.

Approved Page 14 of 14