

Australian Government

# MEA722 Evaluate aircraft piston engine power plants

Release: 1

## MEA722 Evaluate aircraft piston engine power plants

#### **Modification History**

Release 1 - New unit of competency

#### Application

This unit of competency applies to aircraft piston engines, engine controls, air inlet, cooling, lubrication and propeller systems, and components thereof. It involves evaluation of power plants and components for compliance with design standards and with airworthiness regulatory requirements within both civil and military environments.

Also covered is documentation of the evaluation process within management systems, such as configuration management (CM) and integrated logistic support (ILS).

It is suitable for people working as paraprofessionals within aircraft design teams, within the engineering departments of aircraft maintenance organisations or employed within Continuing Airworthiness Management Organisations (CAMOs) and Approved Engineering Organisations (AEOs), and for those pursuing qualifications or careers in those fields.

Where the engine is installed in a rotorcraft the interface between the engine throttle/governor and the rotor controls is covered in MEA718 Evaluate rotorcraft flight control system.

This unit is used in workplaces that operate under the airworthiness regulatory systems of the Australian Defence Force (ADF) and the Civil Aviation Safety Authority (CASA).

## Pre-requisite Unit

MEA710	Apply aeronautical system design techniques
MEM23004A	Apply technical mathematics
MEM23007A	Apply calculus to engineering tasks

## **Competency Field**

#### **Unit Sector**

## **Elements and Performance Criteria**

Elements describe the essential	Performance criteria describe the performance needed to
outcomes.	demonstrate achievement of the element.

1. Prepare to evaluate 1.1 Confirm and apply safe working practices relating to

piston engine power plant			aircraft structure
	pian	1.2	Determine parameters and context of applications and purpose of evaluation
		1.3	Confirm personal functions and responsibilities, team and support functional group interdependencies and communications
		1.4	Confirm that tasks and responsibilities are appropriate to qualifications and delegations and that appropriate support, including technical and professional assistance, is available
	1.5	Determine chain of responsibility for the activity evaluation, reporting arrangements and timelines	
		1.6	Identify work health and safety (WHS) and regulatory requirements with particular emphasis on safety, codes of practice and standards, including airworthiness regulatory requirements for aircraft piston engine power plant, risk management and organisational procedures
2. Identify principles and techniques required for evaluation of aircraft piston engine power plant	techniques required for	2.1	Identify features and functions of power plant and related systems
	2.2	Review piston engine and engine system operation, layout and performance	
		2.3	Review engine control system design and function, including interface with full authority digital engine control systems
	2.4	Review propeller and propeller control system design and function	
		2.5	Review engine air inlet system design and function
		2.6	Review engine cooling system design and function
	2.7	Review engine dry sump lubricating system design and function	
3. Evaluate aircraft piston engine power plant and components	engine power plant and	3.1	Evaluate proposed modifications and repairs to power plant systems and components
	3.2	Evaluate power plant maintenance requirements	
	3.3	Evaluate power plant reliability and defect history	

- 3.4 Evaluate proposed component substitutions
- 3.5 Evaluate for compliance with WHS Acts, regulations, codes, directives and standards/specifications, including those related to risk management
- 4. Report results 4.1 Report results of scoping, principles and techniques identification and evaluation of piston engine power plant systems and system components
  - 4.2 Provide documentation, such as modification instructions and drawings and data required by CM and/or ILS, and for compliance with airworthiness regulations

#### **Foundation Skills**

Foundation skills essential to performance are explicit in the performance criteria of this unit of competency.

#### **Range of Conditions**

This field allows for different work environments and conditions that may affect performance. Essential operating conditions that may be present (depending on the work situation, needs of the candidate, accessibility of the item, and local industry and regional contexts) are included.

Aircraft piston engine

- Engine
- •

power plant includes:

- Engine control system
- Propeller control system
- Dry sump engine lubricating oil supply and cooling system
- Air inlet system
- Cooling system
- Propeller or rotor
- Engine control linkages and/or sensors
- Oil tank
- Oil cooler
- Coolant tank and radiator
- Control valves
- Lubrication oil plumbing
- Air inlet ducting, filters and doors

Aircraft piston engine power plant system components include:

- Air inlet heating
- Propeller hub and blades
- Propeller governor
- Pitch control
- Two and four stroke petrol and diesel engines, including:
  - the bare engine
  - carburettor or fuel injection system
  - supercharging/turbocharging systems
  - ignition system (petrol engines)
  - starting system
  - ancillary gear box
  - reduction gear and propeller shaft
- ADF AAP7001.054 Airworthiness Design Requirements Manual
- FAR Part 23 Airworthiness Standards for Airplanes in the Normal, Utility, Aerobatic or Commuter Categories
- FAR Part 25 Airworthiness Standards for Airplanes in the Transport Category
- FAR Part 33 Airworthiness Standards: Aircraft engines Subparts A,B, C, D
- FAR Part 35 Airworthiness Standards: Propellers
- EASA CS-23 Certification Specifications for Aeroplanes in the Normal, Utility, Aerobatic or Commuter Categories
- EASA CS-25 Certification Specifications for Airplanes in the Transport Category
- EASA CS-E Certification Specifications for Engines Subparts A, B, C
- EASA CS-P Certification Specifications for Propellers
- CASA AC21.16(0) Approval of material, parts, processes and appliances
- CASA AC21.145(0) Manufacture of parts during the course of maintenance
- CASA AC21.601(0) Australian Technical Standards Order Authorisation
- CASA CAAP35-7(0) Design approval of modifications and repairs
- CASA AC 21-99 Aircraft Wiring and Bonding
- FAA AC 43-13-1B Acceptable Methods, Techniques and Practices – Aircraft Inspection and Repair

# Configuration management (CM)

• CM is a process for control and documentation of the design and development process and for the management of system, component and software throughout the

Standards and guidance material include:

Aircraft piston engines

include:

	service life
Integrated logistic support (ILS)	• ILS is an integrated approach to the management of logistic disciplines originally developed for the management of military systems from design concept to final disposal at life-of-type. It covers:
	• reliability engineering, maintainability engineering and maintenance planning
	• supply and support
	support and test equipment
	manpower and personnel
	• training and training support
	• technical data and publications
	computer resources support
	• facilities
	• packaging, handling, storage and transportation
	design interface
appropriate technical and rofessional assistance ncludes:	<ul> <li>Assistance from individuals with CASA maintenance certification licenses or those with supervisory authorisations in the ADF regulatory system</li> <li>Professional support from engineers employed within:</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>organisations with CASA continuing airworthiness management or maintenance approvals</li> </ul>
	approved engineering organisations under the ADF regulatory system
	• Engineers employed within organisations recognised by overseas airworthiness organisations
WHS, regulatory	WHS Acts and regulations
requirements and enterprise	Relevant standards
procedures include:	Industry codes of practice
	Risk assessments
	Registration requirements     Sofe work processes
	<ul><li>Safe work practices</li><li>Civil Aviation Safety Regulations (CASRs)</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>AAP7001.053 ADF Technical Airworthiness</li> </ul>
	Management Manual
	• Overseas airworthiness authorities where applicable e.g. Federal Aviation Administration, Transport Canada,

European Aviation Safety Agency

## **Unit Mapping Information**

Release 1 – New unit based on MEM23084A Apply scientific principles and techniques in aeronautical engineering situations and MEM23095A Apply aeronautical system design principles and techniques in aeronautical engineering situations – units not equivalent

## Links

Companion Volume implementation guides are found in VETNet https://vetnet.gov.au/Pages/TrainingDocs.aspx?q=ce216c9c-04d5-4b3b-9bcf-4e81d0950371