



Australian Government

CPCPDR2021A Locate and clear blockages

Release 1

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Modification History

Prerequisite unit updated

Changes to descriptor, performance criteria, required skills and knowledge, range statement and critical aspects

Not equivalent to CPCPDR2011A

Unit Descriptor

This unit of competency specifies the outcomes required to locate and clear blockages to sanitary plumbing and drainage with the use of mechanically operated drain clearing machines and attachments, closed circuit television (CCTV) and manually operated drain cleaning tools and equipment where required.

Application of the Unit

This unit of competency supports development of skills to identify and clear common plumbing system blockages using a range of specialist equipment.

Site location for work application may be either domestic or commercial, and may be a new work site or an existing structure being renovated, extended, restored or maintained.

Licensing/Regulatory Information

In some jurisdictions, this unit of competency may form part of accreditation, licensing, legislative, regulatory or certification requirements.

Pre-Requisites

CPCPCM2043A Carry out WHS requirements

Employability Skills Information

This unit contains employability skills.

Elements and Performance Criteria Pre-Content

Elements describe the essential outcomes of a unit of competency.

Performance criteria describe the performance needed to demonstrate achievement of the element. Where bold italicised text is used, further information is detailed in the required skills and knowledge section and the range statement. Assessment of performance is to be consistent with the evidence guide.

Elements and Performance Criteria

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|---|----------------------------|-----|---|
| 1 | Prepare for work. | 1.1 | Plans and specifications are obtained from job supervisor. |
| | | 1.2 | <i>Work health and safety</i> (WHS) and <i>environmental requirements</i> associated with locating and clearing blockages are adhered to throughout the work. |
| | | 1.3 | <i>Quality assurance requirements</i> are identified and adhered to according to workplace requirements. |
| | | 1.4 | Tasks are planned and sequenced in conjunction with others involved in or affected by the work. |
| | | 1.5 | <i>Tools and equipment</i> , including personal protective equipment, are selected and checked for serviceability. |
| | | 1.6 | Work area is prepared to support efficient locating and clearing of blockage. |
| 2 | Locate and clear blockage. | 2.1 | Section containing blockage is located and isolated and its <i>material</i> identified. |
| | | 2.2 | Blockage clearing equipment is selected according to the job. |
| | | 2.3 | Where necessary, mechanical drain clearing equipment is assembled and used according to manufacturer instructions. |
| | | 2.4 | Blockage is cleared without causing damage to pipework and fittings. |
| | | 2.5 | Pipework is tested to confirm blockage is cleared from pipe system. |

- 2.6 Where required, authorities are advised of work completion.
 - 2.7 ***Sustainability principles and concepts*** are applied throughout the locating and clearing process.
- 3 Clean up.
- 3.1 Work area is cleared and materials disposed of, reused or recycled according to legislation, regulations, codes of practice and job.
 - 3.2 Tools and equipment are cleaned, checked, maintained and stored according to manufacturer recommendations and workplace procedures.
 - 3.3 ***Information*** is accessed and documentation completed according to workplace requirements.

Required Skills and Knowledge

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit.

Required skills

- communication skills to:
 - access information
 - determine requirements
 - enable clear and direct communication, using questioning to identify and confirm requirements, share information, listen and understand
 - follow instructions
 - use language and concepts appropriate to cultural differences
 - use and interpret non-verbal communication, such as hand signals
- initiative and enterprise skills to identify and report to appropriate personnel any faults in tools, equipment or materials
- literacy skills to:
 - complete workplace documentation
 - read and interpret:
 - documentation from a variety of sources
 - plans and specifications
- numeracy skills to apply measurements and calculations
- planning and organising skills to:
 - plan and sequence tasks with others
 - plan and set out work
- teamwork skills to work with others to action tasks and relate to people from a range of cultural and ethnic backgrounds and with varying physical and mental abilities
- technical skills to locate and clear blockages, such as tree roots and other refuse, from sanitary plumbing, water and sewerage pipe installations and drainage and roof installations using:
 - mechanically operated drain clearing machines and attachments
 - manually operated drain cleaning tools and equipment
- technology skills to:
 - access and understand site-specific instructions in a variety of media
 - use mobile communication technology

Required knowledge

- characteristics of different pipes, fittings and fixture supports, including fixing and joining techniques

- correct materials handling processes
- effective isolation processes and procedures
- job safety analysis (JSA) and safe work method statements (SWMS)
- mechanical and hydraulic principles for clearing blockages
- processes of clearing blockages
- properties of water, including pressure and flow rates
- relevant statutory requirements
- SI system of measurements
- workplace and equipment safety requirements

Evidence Guide

The evidence guide provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge, range statement and the Assessment Guidelines for the Training Package.

Overview of assessment

This unit of competency could be assessed in the workplace or a close simulation of the workplace environment providing that simulated or project-based assessment techniques fully replicate plumbing and services workplace conditions, materials, activities, responsibilities and procedures.

Critical aspects for assessment and evidence required to demonstrate competency in this unit

A person who demonstrates competency in this unit must be able to provide evidence of:

- locating, interpreting and applying relevant information, standards and specifications to locate and clear blockages
- applying safety requirements throughout the work sequence, including electrical safety requirements and the use of personal protective clothing and equipment
- locating and clearing blockages from drainage pipework using both manual tools and mechanical equipment, ensuring:
 - application of sustainability principles and concepts
 - correct identification of location and clearance process
 - correct selection and use of appropriate tools and equipment
 - completing all work to specification
 - compliance with regulations, standards and organisational quality procedures and processes
 - communicating and working effectively and safely with others.

Context of and specific resources for assessment

This competency is to be assessed using standard and authorised work practices, safety requirements and environmental constraints.

Assessment of essential underpinning knowledge will usually be conducted in an off-site context.

Assessment is to comply with relevant regulatory or

Australian standards' requirements.

Resource implications for assessment include:

- an induction procedure and requirement
- realistic tasks or simulated tasks covering the minimum task requirements
- relevant specifications and work instructions
- tools and equipment appropriate to applying safe work practices
- support materials appropriate to activity
- workplace instructions relating to safe work practices and addressing hazards and emergencies
- material safety data sheets
- research resources, including industry-related systems information.

Reasonable adjustments for people with disabilities must be made to assessment processes where required. This could include access to modified equipment and other physical resources, and the provision of appropriate assessment support.

Method of assessment

Assessment methods must:

- satisfy the endorsed Assessment Guidelines of the Construction, Plumbing and Services Training Package
- include direct observation of tasks in real or simulated work conditions, with questioning to confirm the ability to consistently identify and correctly interpret the essential underpinning knowledge required for practical application
- reinforce the integration of employability skills with workplace tasks and job roles
- confirm that competency is verified and able to be transferred to other circumstances and environments.

Validity and sufficiency of evidence requires that:

- competency will need to be demonstrated over a period of time reflecting the scope of the role and the practical requirements of the workplace
- where the assessment is part of a structured learning experience the evidence collected must relate to a number of performances assessed at different points in time and separated by further learning and practice, with a decision on competency only taken

at the point when the assessor has complete confidence in the person's demonstrated ability and applied knowledge

- all assessment that is part of a structured learning experience must include a combination of direct, indirect and supplementary evidence.

Assessment processes and techniques should as far as is practical take into account the language, literacy and numeracy capacity of the candidate in relation to the competency being assessed.

Supplementary evidence of competency may be obtained from relevant authenticated documentation from third parties, such as existing supervisors, team leaders or specialist training staff.

Range Statement

The range statement relates to the unit of competency as a whole. It allows for different work environments and situations that may affect performance. Bold italicised wording, if used in the performance criteria, is detailed below. Essential operating conditions that may be present with training and assessment (depending on the work situation, needs of the candidate, accessibility of the item, and local industry and regional contexts) may also be included.

Work health and safety is to be according to commonwealth, state and territory legislation and regulations and may include:

- handling of materials
- hazard control
- hazardous materials and substances
- personal protective clothing and equipment prescribed under legislation, regulations and workplace policies and practices
- safe operating procedures, including recognising and preventing hazards associated with:
 - blockage clearance tools and equipment
 - dangerous materials
 - identifying and testing for electrical hazards
 - other machines
 - recently filled trenches
 - services
 - surrounding structure and facilities
 - traffic control
 - trip hazards

- work site visitors and the public
- working in confined spaces
- working in proximity to others
- use of tools and equipment
- workplace environment and safety
- use of firefighting equipment
- use of first aid equipment.

Environmental requirements cover water quality management and may include:

- clean-up protection
- stormwater protection
- waste management.

Quality assurance requirements may include:

- Environment Protection Authority (EPA)
- internal company quality assurance policy and risk management strategy
- International Standards Organisation
- site safety plan
- workplace operations and procedures.

Tools and equipment may include:

- hacksaw
- hand and power tools
- heating equipment
- manually operated drain cleaning, including plungers and rods
- measuring equipment
- mechanically operated drain clearing machines and attachments, including the use of a sanitary snake
- pipe cameras
- pipe locating equipment
- plungers
- rods.

Materials may include:

- cast iron pipework
- concrete
- high density polyethylene (HDPE)
- unplasticised polyvinyl chloride (PVC-U)
- vitrified clay
- other approved materials.

Sustainability principles and concepts:

- cover the social, economic and environmental use of resources to meet current and future needs
- may include:
 - effective water use
 - containment and correct disposal of waste.

Information may include:

- charts and hand drawings
- instructions issued by authorised organisational or external personnel
- job plans
- manufacturer specifications and instructions
- material safety data sheets (MSDS)
- memos
- organisation work specifications and requirements
- plans and sketches
- regulatory and legislative requirements, particularly those pertaining to:
 - building codes
 - WHS and environmental requirements
 - plumbing regulations
 - relevant Australian standards
 - safe work procedures relating to locating and clearing blockages
- signage
- verbal, written and graphical instructions
- work bulletins
- work schedules, plans and specifications.

Unit Sector(s)**Functional area****Unit sector** Plumbing and services

Custom Content Section

Not applicable.